**Identification of studies via databases**

**Identification of studies via other methods**

Records identified from PubMed (n=1609)

Embase (n=1051)

APA PsycInfo (n=140)

Systematic reviews identified from PubMed, Embase, APA PsycInfo (n=379)

Duplicate records removed (n=699)

**Identification**

Records screened

(n=2101)

Records excluded

(n=1847)

Reviews screened (n=379)

Reviews excluded (n=311)

Reviews sought for retrieval (n=68)

Reviews not retrieved (n=0)

Reports sought for retrieval (n=254)

Reports not retrieved (n=0)

**Screening**

Reports assessed for eligibility (n=260)

Reports excluded:

* Study design or publication type

(n=49)

* Population

(n=116)

* Intervention

(n=24)

* Provider

(n=18)

* Comparator

(n=17)

* Outcomes

(n=4)

Records identified as relevant in reviews (n=28)

Records captured by search (n=22)

New reports to assess for eligibility (n=6)

Studies included in review

(n=23)

Publications of included studies

(n=32)

**Included**

Low risk of bias or some concerns of bias

(n=11 studies, 18 publications)

High risk of bias

(n=9 studies, 9 publications)

Mixed risk of bias ratings

(n = 3 studies, 5 publications)