Figure 1. PRISMA Diagram

Records identified from PubMed (n = 1609)

Embase (n = 1051)

APA PsycInfo (n = 140)

Duplicate records removed (n = 699)

Records screened

(n = 2101)

Records excluded

(n = 1633)

Reports sought for retrieval (n = 468)

Reports not retrieved (n = 0)

Reports assessed for eligibility (n = 524)

Reports excluded   
(n = 501):

* Study design or publication type

(n = 99)

* Population

(n = 110)

* Intervention

(n = 82)

* Provider

(n = 116)

* Comparator

(n = 65)

* Outcomes

(n = 29)

Reviews screened   
(n = 379)

Studies included in review

(n = 22)

Publications of included studies

(n = 23)

**Identification of studies via databases**

**Identification of studies via other methods**

**Identification**

**Screening**

**Included**

Low risk of bias and some concerns of bias

(n = 15 studies, 15 publications)

High risk of bias

(n = 6 studies, 7 publications)

Mixed ratings

(n=1 study, 1 publication)

Reviews sought for retrieval (n = 43)

Reviews not retrieved (n = 0)

Systematic reviews identified from PubMed, Embase, APA PsycInfo   
(n = 379)

Reviews excluded   
(n = 336)

Reports identified as relevant in reviews (n = 98)

Reports captured by search (n = 43)

New reports to assess for eligibility (n = 56)

Reports captured from reviewer suggestions (n = 1)